

# Estimation in a Deformed Exponential Family

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In this paper we discuss about certain generalized notions of maximum likelihood estimator and estimation problem in a deformed exponential family. A deformed exponential family has two dually flat structures,  $U$ -geometry by Naudts [1] and the  $\chi$ -geometry by Amari et al. [2]. First we recall the  $U$ -estimator defined by Eguchi et al. [3] in a deformed exponential family and its properties. A proof of the generalized Cramer-Rao bound defined by Naudts [1] is given. Then we give a proof of the result that in a deformed exponential family the  $U$ -estimator for the dual coordinate in the  $U$ -geometry is optimal with respect to the generalized Cramer-Rao bound defined by Naudts.

A generalized MLE called the maximum  $F$ -likelihood estimator ( $F$ -MLE) is defined in a deformed exponential family. Then we show that  $F$ -MLE is given in terms of the dual coordinate in the  $\chi$ -geometry. Finally we pose an open problem regarding the consistency and efficiency of the  $F$ -MLE in a deformed exponential family.

**Keywords:** Deformed exponential family,  $U$ -estimator,  $F$ -MLE,  $U$ -geometry,  $\chi$ -geometry

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## References

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